

# **USAID Agribusiness Project**





#### **Basic Project Data**

**Term:** Five year LOP – Oct 2007 to Sep 2012

Funding: \$27M

Locations: Belgrade, Novi Sad, Niš and Čačak

Personnel: 2 American staff, 29 Serbian staff



#### **Overall Project Objectives**





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- 1. Increase efficiency & competitiveness of Serbian agribusiness.
- 2. Improve enabling environment for Serbian agribusiness.
  - Increase Serbian agricultural product sales
    - Delivered & contracted \$150 million
    - Cost of delivery \$770,000
  - Increase agricultural employment
    - 4,500



#### **Project Approach**

## Cover the "Value-Chain"

- Production have something to sell
- Processing present it in a desired form
- ➤ Marketing actually sell it (6 seconds)

(Value is added to products at each stage, as they move from production to consumer)



#### Serbia Agribusiness Project – Organizational Structure

Focus Sub-Sectors	Cross-Cutting Functions	
Berry Fruit	Producer Organizations	
Specialty Dairy	ABDS & Finance	
Livestock (Beef)	Marketing & Sales	
Mushrooms & Herbs	Youth Entrepreneurs	
Tree Fruit	Environment	
Vegetables	Women in Agribusiness	
Overarching Support Activities		
Enabling Environment Program (Ag Policy & Info)		
Agribusiness Grant Program		



#### **Sub-sectors**

Sub-sector	Strategy
Berry Fruits	Assist raspberry exporters to shift from frozen to fresh, and to expand the production and exports of blueberries
Dairy	Focus on small to medium scale dairy processors with specialty cheeses and other niche products for export
Livestock (Beef)	Work with feedlots and meat processors to increase the herd size in Serbia, and expand exports of "baby beef" to the EU
Herbs & Mushrooms	Concentrate assistance on wild collected forest products, and assist processors to shift from bulk to retail exports
Tree Fruits	Assist growers & packers to make better use of their cold stores, and to shift exports from Russia to other markets
Vegetables	Focus on root crops and assist growers and packers to market to supermarket chains in Serbia and the region



#### **Cross-Cutting Activities**

Marketing – Sales	Organize participation in trade shows (local & foreign); Marketing, branding, packaging, and labeling assistance; Provide business linkages
Policy – Ag Info	Assist Ministry of Agriculture with policy & regulatory issues; Promote adoption of international standards
Producer Organizations	Provide management and organizational assistance to new and existing cooperatives and producer associations
Youth – Gender	Support young agribusiness entrepreneurs; Implement agribusiness internship program; Assist women entrepreneurs
ABDS	Assist local Business Development Service Providers; Provide information on financing institutions (Banks, GoS Funds, and Grants)
Grants	Provide matching grants supporting the adoption of new technology, marketing and international standards; Capacity building for cooperatives and ABDS providers
Environment	Insure environmental compliance on the part of assisted firms; Provide training to Project clients on environmental issues



## How we make a difference





#### Youth

- Implement third and forth Business Plan Competition for young entrepreneurs
- Deliver "Entrepreneurship in Agribusiness" programs in 25 agricultural high schools within Junior Achievement curriculum
- Expand Internship opportunities with Project clients for high school and university students







#### Gender



- Implement "Women Entrepreneurs in Agribusiness" training in 5 regions in partnership with selected service providers
- 800 women applied, 300 selected for training
- Implement the business start-up program for rural women – winners of the Best Business Plan competition
- Support a national business women conference in southern Serbia for rural women interested in agribusiness



#### Food Safety and Environmental Protection come first!

- Numerous programs
- Target for safe pesticide use: 3000
- Importance of cleaner production
- Environment issues critical to EU accession
- Close coordination with the Ministry of Agriculture





# Finding niche markets: Serbian Cheese makes a come back in the U.S. market

Following this year's Fancy Food Show in New York, traditional Serbian cheeses will once again be exported to the U.S. market following almost a two-decade break.







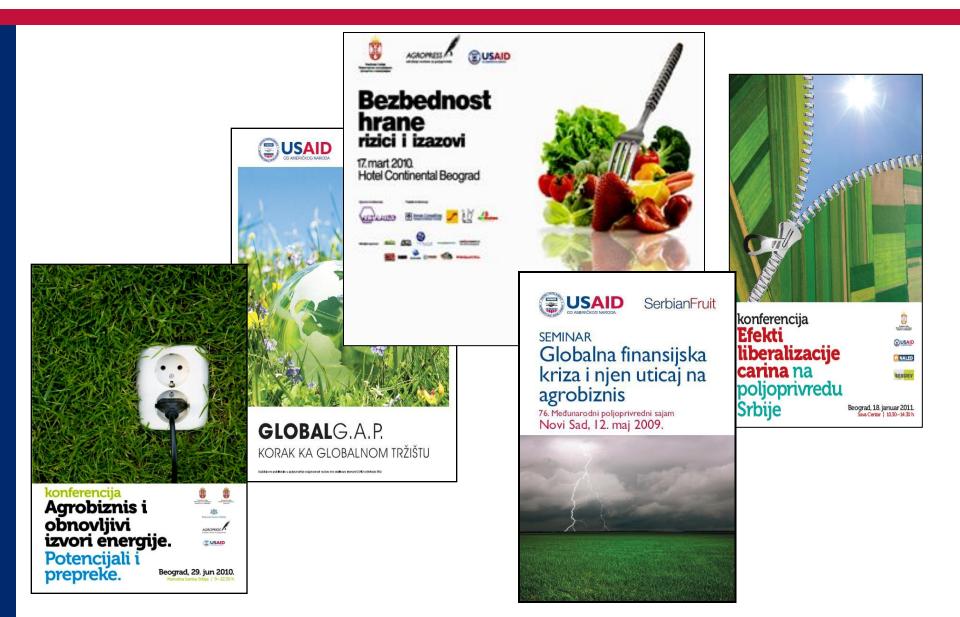
#### **CULINARIA FOOD SHOW**







## Information is Key





#### Fostering rural entrepreneurship

- An end in itself
- Keep them home







#### Sample Activities in Rural Areas of Southern Serbia

- Gender Women Entrepreneurship training and grant program in five regions south of Belgrade – 800 applicants, 300 participants, 15 grants of \$15,000 each to be awarded
- Youth Two more rounds of the Youth Business Plan Competition for agriculture students, with emphasis on the southern Serbia and award grants to 20 best business plans
- Technical assistance to sub-sectors Marketing/promotional activities, standards, product development, new technologies, and market access activities will be the primary assistance activities throughout six sub-sectors
- Business Training Courses Programs for small producers to increase their market and sales opportunities in Serbia and regional markets
- "Road to Culinaria" We expect to prepare 40 clients from southern Serbia to exhibit at 2011 Culinaria Trade Fair in Belgrade
- Association and Cooperatives Training Programs in cooperative management, strategic and business planning, financial planning and marketing and sales
- International Certification Technical assistance to enterprises, associations, and service providers, to enhance certifications for selected quality and safety standards
- Leveraging work of other donors in southern Serbia Coordinate and cooperate closely with other USAID Serbia activities (PPES, MEGA), Danish LEDIB, German HELP and GTZ



#### **Lessons Learned**

- Marketing of niche products is possible in harsh economic conditions
- To have maximum impact grants must be strategic in design & purpose
- Consultants provide lifeblood to development
- Measuring impact in a credible way is crucial. This contributes to strategy and decision-making
- Enabling Environment is important standalone component of development

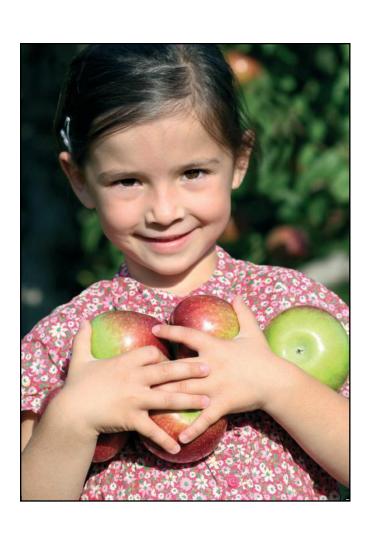




#### **Lessons Learned (cont.)**

- The need to create viable associations and cooperatives
- Serbia is well placed to increase agriculture exports
- A looming agriculture problem is increasing competition
- We must manage external realities not be driven solely by them
- Youth in agriculture has been neglected
- Women in agribusiness have been neglected. This area has high potential and commands broad media interest





#### **THANK YOU!!!**

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